



Center for Energy Efficient
Electronics Science

Theme 2: Nanomechanics



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Students: Jinchi Han, Mingye Gao, Zachary Nelson

Professors: Farnaz Niroui, Jeffrey Lang, Vladimir Bulović,
Jing Kong, Timothy Swager



Students: Aldo Vidaña, Edgar Acosta, Raquel Zubia

Daniel Rodriguez (UG RA), Andres Sagredo (ETERN)

Professors: David Zubia, Dr. Jose Mireles (UACJ Mexico)

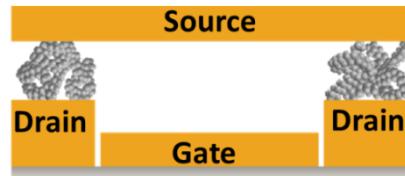


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*E3S Center Annual Retreat
September 19, 2019*

Theme II Projects & PIs

- **Squitch** [Niroui, Lang, Bulović, Kong, Swager]

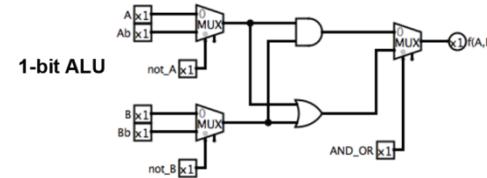
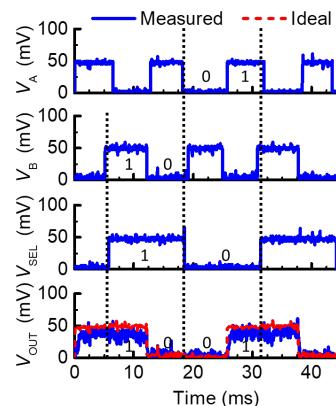
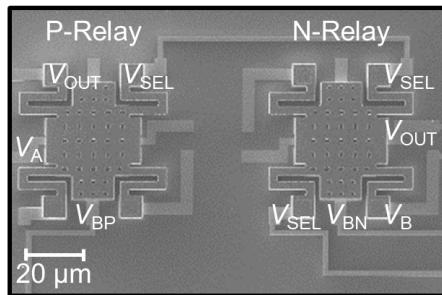
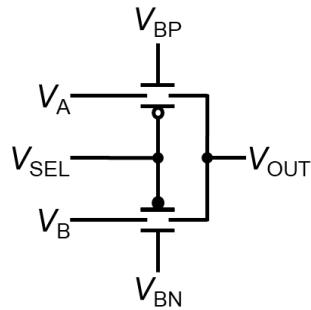


- Nanofabrication



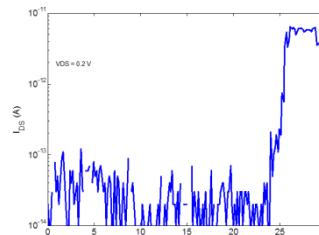
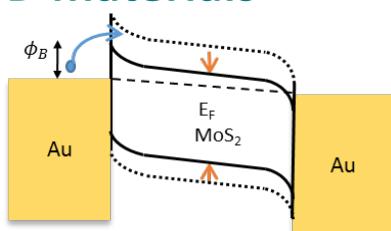
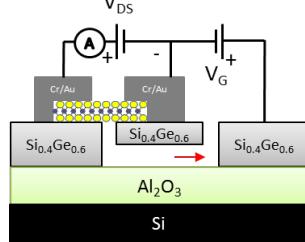
- **Low-Voltage Relay Integrated Circuits** [Liu, Wu, Stojanović]

- Sub-50 mV circuit demonstration



- **Stritch** [Zubia]

- Low-voltage actuator design for inducing strain in 2-D materials



Theme II Presentations

- Squitch update (Farnaz Niroui)
- Anti-stiction coatings (Junqiao Wu)
- Cryogenic operation (Tsu-Jae Liu)
- Stritch update (David Zubia)



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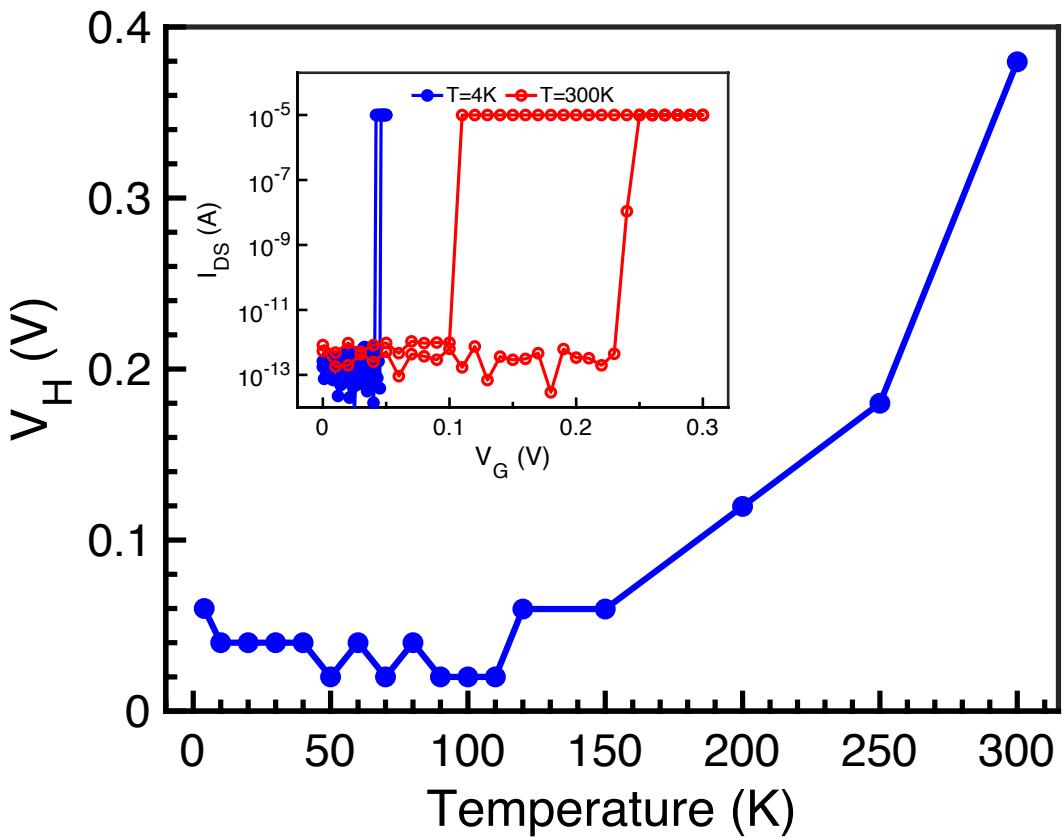
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Cryogenic Relay Operation

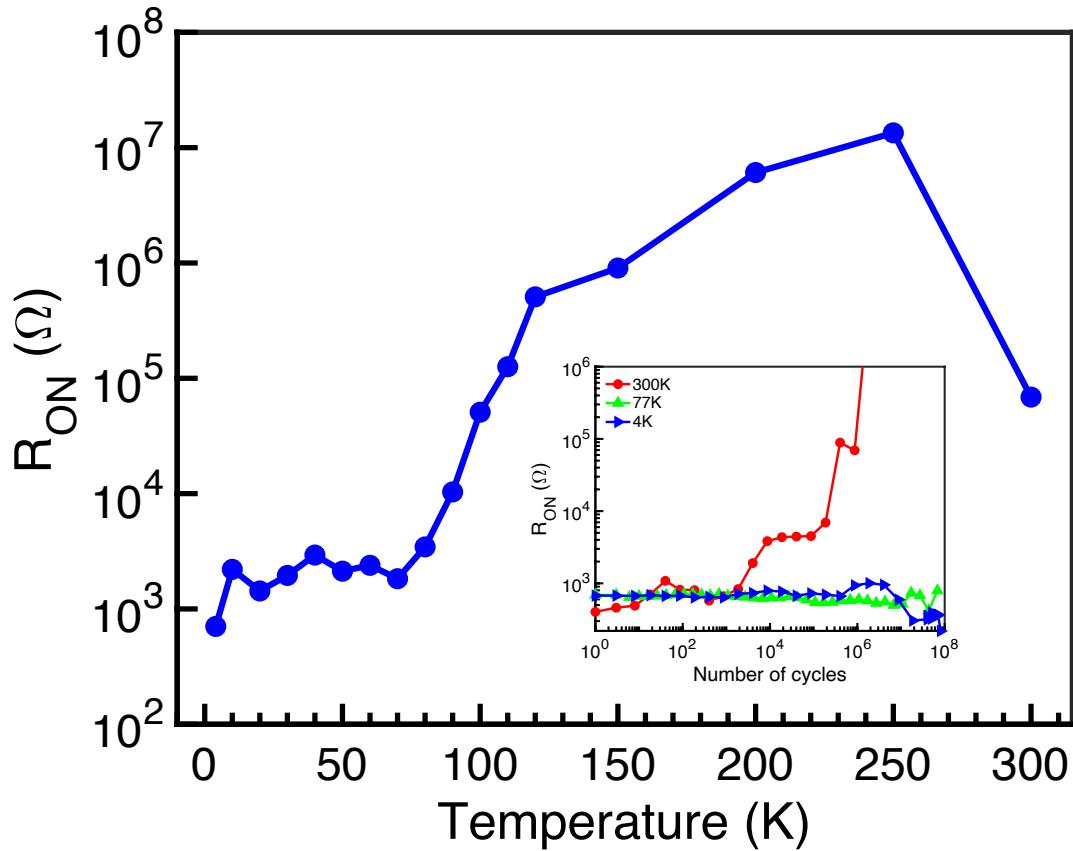
See poster by Xiaoer Hu *et al.*



- **Hysteresis voltage (V_H) decreases with reduction in operating temperature**
 - Lower contact adhesive force
 - **Lower voltage operation is possible for cryogenic applications**

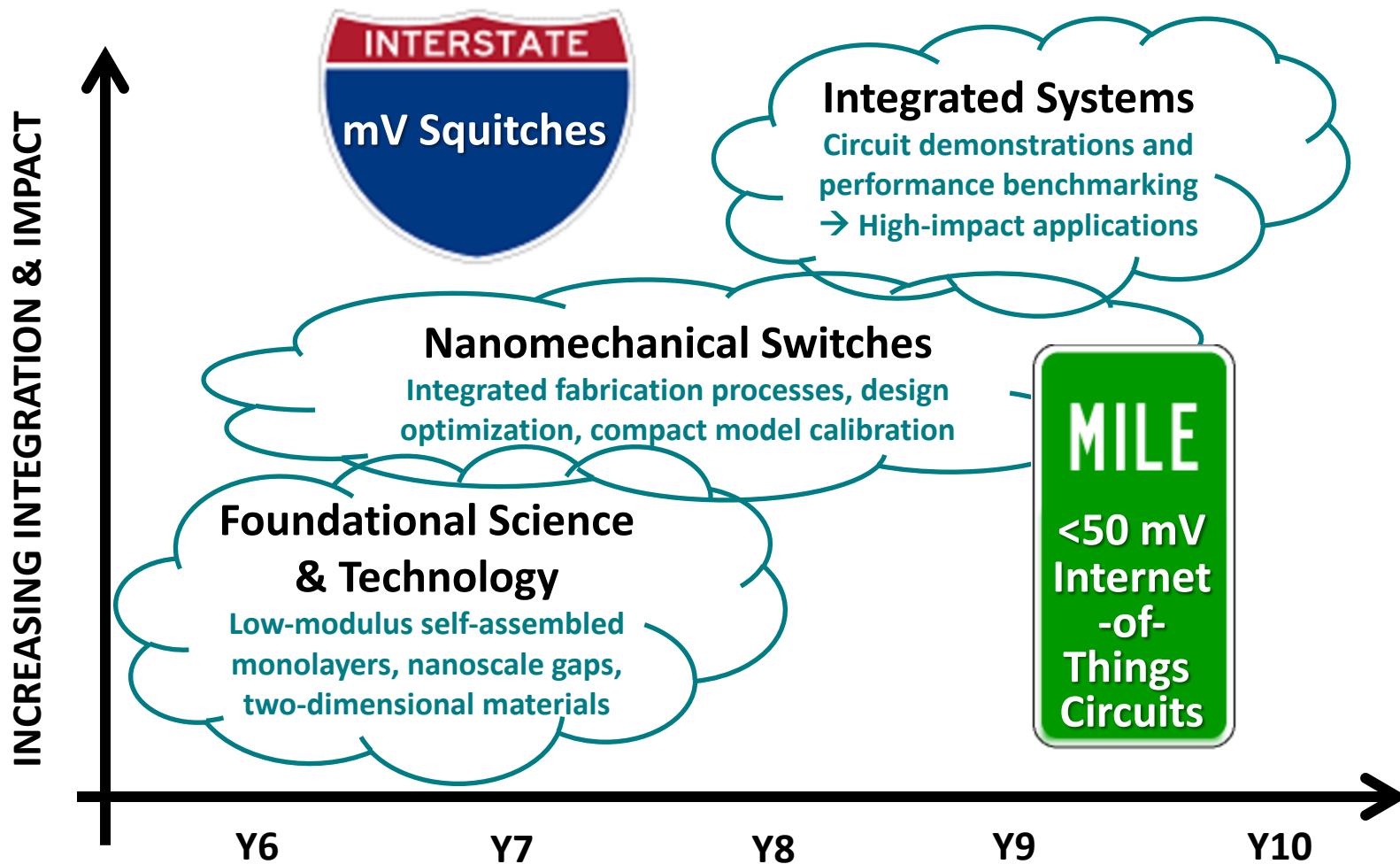
Cryogenic Relay Operation (cont'd)

See poster by Xiaoer Hu *et al.*



- Contact resistance (R_{ON}) decreases with reduction in operating temperature
 - Contact oxidation does not occur below 90 K
 - More stable operation is possible for cryogenic applications

Theme II (Nanomechanics) Roadmap



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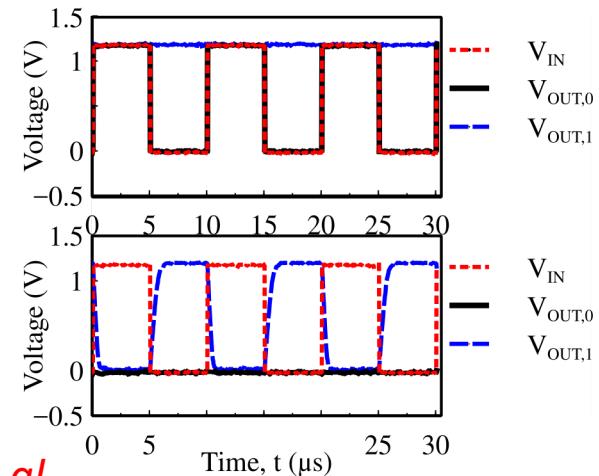
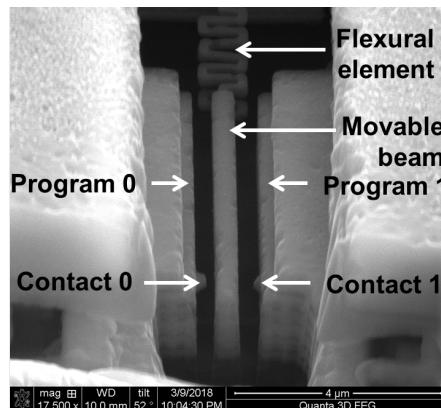
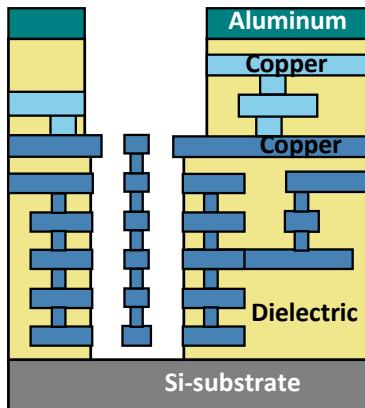


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Theme II Legacy

- milliVolt nanomechanical digital computation across a wide range of operating conditions
- Stritch
- Squitch
- BEOL switches (reconfigurable interconnects)

➤ E-book



See poster by Urmita Sikder *et al.*